

BILIRUBIN TOTAL JENDRASSIK GROF (with STANDARD)

| Cat. No. | Pack Name | Packing (Content) |
|----------|----------------|---|
| BLT00013 | BIL T JG 350 S | R1: 1 x 250 ml, R2: 1 x 90 ml, R3: 1 x 3 ml, R4 STD: 1 x 4 ml, R5: 1 x 8 ml |



INTENDED USE

Diagnostic reagent for quantitative *in vitro* determination of Total Bilirubin in human serum and plasma.

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE

Bilirubin is a breakdown product of haemoglobin. Bilirubin formed in the reticulo endothelial system is transported bound by albumin to the liver. This bilirubin is water insoluble and is known as indirect or unconjugated bilirubin. In the liver, bilirubin is conjugated to glucuronic acid to form direct bilirubin. Conjugated bilirubin is excreted via the biliary system into the intestine. Here it is metabolised by bacteria to urobilinogen and stercobilinogen.

TOTAL BILIRUBIN = INDIRECT BILIRUBIN + DIRECT BILIRUBIN

Total Bilirubin is elevated in obstructive conditions of the bile duct, hepatitis, cirrhosis, in haemolytic disorders and several inherited enzyme deficiencies.

Indirect Bilirubin is elevated by pre-hepatic causes such as haemolytic disorders or liver diseases resulting in impaired entry transport or conjugation within the liver.

Monitoring of indirect bilirubin in neonates is of special importance as it is the indirect (or free) bilirubin bound to albumin that is able to cross the blood brain barrier more easily increasing the danger of cerebral damage.

PRINCIPLE

Reagent kit for determination of Total bilirubin in human serum and plasma according to Jendrassik-Gróf modif. method, convenient for use on automatic analysers.

Nonconjugated (free) bilirubin is released from the bound to albumin in the presence of accelerator. Bilirubin (free and direct) then react in strongly acid medium with diazotized sulfanilic acid forming red coloured azobilirubin, useful for photometric determination.

REAGENT COMPOSITION

R1 (ACCELERATOR)

| | |
|-----------------|------------|
| Sodium benzoate | 387 mmol/l |
| EDTA | 2.7 mmol/l |
| Caffeine | 192 mmol/l |
| Sodium acetate | 680 mmol/l |

R2

| | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| Hydrochloric acid | ≥ 170 mmol/l |
| Sulfanilic acid | 29 mmol/l |

R3

| | |
|----------------|-------------|
| Sodium nitrite | 72.5 mmol/l |
|----------------|-------------|

R4 Standard

for the preparation of bilirubin solution a $\mu\text{mol/l}$

R5 (ALBUMIN) for the preparation of albumin solution 20 g/l

REACTION MIXTURE

| | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Sodium benzoate | 285.1 mmol/l |
| EDTA | 2.0 mmol/l |
| Caffeine | 141.8 mmol/l |
| Sodium acetate | 501.4 mmol/l |
| Hydrochloric acid | ≥ 34.7 mmol/l |
| Sulfanilic acid | 5.9 mmol/l |
| Sodium nitrite | 0.48 mmol/l |

REAGENT PREPARATION

Reagents R1, R2 and R3 are liquid, ready to use.

Reagent 1 is liquid ready to use.

Preparation of working solution:

mix reagents R2 and R3 in ratio 31+1.

Stability: 1 week at 2–8°C in the dark

5 hours at 15–25°C in the dark

STABILITY AND STORAGE

If stored at 2–8°C, the kit is stable until expiry date, that is stated on the package.

Reagents R1, R2 and R3 are liquid. After opening, this reagents are stable until expiry date at 2–8°C if stored at appropriate temperature conditions, closed carefully and without any contamination.

Preparation and stability of working solutions for calibration – see below.

SPECIMEN COLLECTION & HANDLING

Use serum, plasma (heparin, EDTA). Protected from the light!

It is recommended to follow NCCLS procedures (or similar standardized conditions).

Stability

2 days at 15–25°C

7 days at 2–8°C

3 months at -20°C

FREEZE ONLY ONCE!

Discard contaminated specimens.

CALIBRATION

Calibration with the standard included in the kit or the calibrator Lyonorm CALIBRATOR is recommended.

QUALITY CONTROL

For quality control it is recommended to use following materials: Lyonorm HUM N, Lyonorm HUM P.

UNIT CONVERSION

mg/dl x 17.1 = $\mu\text{mol/l}$

EXPECTED VALUES ⁴

newborn ≤ 171

adults and children (older than 1 month) 3.4 – 17.1

It is recommended that each laboratory verify this range or derives reference interval for the population it serves.

PERFORMANCE DATA

Data contained within this section is representative of performance on ERBA XL systems. Data obtained in your laboratory may differ from these values.

Limit of quantification: 1.37 $\mu\text{mol/l}$

Linearity: 500 $\mu\text{mol/l}$

Measuring range: 1.37 – 500 $\mu\text{mol/l}$

| Intra-assay precision Within run (n=20) | Mean ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) | SD ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) | CV (%) |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Sample 1 | 24.63 | 0.34 | 1.38 |
| Sample 2 | 89.1 | 0.96 | 1.08 |

| Inter-assay precision Run to run (n=20) | Mean ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) | SD ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) | CV (%) |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Sample 1 | 24.5 | 0.86 | 3.52 |
| Sample 2 | 86.6 | 1.59 | 1.83 |

COMPARISON

A comparison between BIL T JG 350 (y) and a commercially available test (x) using 40 samples gave following results: $y = 1.022x + 0.360 \mu\text{mol/l}$ $r = 0.997$

INTERFERENCES

Following substances do not interfere:

triglycerides up to 750 mg/dl, haemoglobin up to 10 g/l.

WARNING AND PRECAUTIONS

For *in vitro* diagnostic use. To be handled by entitled and professionally educated person.

Reagents of the kit are not classified like dangerous, but contain sodium nitrite in low concentration, toxic substance dangerous for environment.

FIRST AID

In case of an accidental ingestion, wash up the mouth and drink about 0.5 l of water. On eye contact rinse the eye quickly and thoroughly with the jet of tap of water. Contaminated skin should be washed with warm water and soap. In all serious cases of health damage consult a physician.

WASTE DISPOSAL

All tested samples should be treated as potentially infectious and with an eventual rest of reagents should be disposed in accordance with the internal regulations for dangerous waste, in compliance with local and national regulations relating to the safe handling of dangerous materials.

Paper packing and others should be handed over for recycling or discarded as sorted waste (paper, glass, plastic).

PROCEDURE

Wavelength 546 (540–560) nm

Cuvette 1 cm

Temperature (+15 – +25) 37 °C

Serum/reaction mixture ratio 1/19

Reagents and sample volume can be modified, by respecting reagents/sample volume ratio.

| | Reagent Blank | Sample Blank | Sample |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------|
| Reagent R1 | 0.7 ml | 0.7 ml | 0.7 ml |
| Distilled water | 0.05 ml | - | - |
| Sample | - | 0.05 ml | 0.05 ml |
| Mix immediately and incubate for 5 minutes in the dark, then add | | | |
| Working solution | 0.2 ml | - | 0.2 ml |
| Reagent R2 | - | 0.2 ml | - |

Mix and after 5 minutes incubation in the dark read the absorbance of the sample blank A_1 , the absorbance of the sample A_2 , against reagent blank. The coloration is stable 30 minutes protected from the light.

PREPARATION OF WORKING SOLUTIONS FOR CALIBRATION

Bilirubin solution

Dissolve the content of the vial with Reagent 4 in 4.00 ml of dist. water. Solution contains exactly a $\mu\text{mol/l}$ of bilirubin. Stable for approx. 3 days at 2–8°C in dark.

Albumin solution

Dissolve the content of the vial with Reagent 5 in 8.00 ml of dist. water. Solution contains albumin 20 g/l. Stable for min. one week at 2–8°C.

Calibration solutions

| Solution No. | Bilirubin solution a $\mu\text{mol/l}$ (ml) | Albumin solution (ml) | Resulting bilirubin concentration ($\mu\text{mol/l}$) |
|--------------|--|--------------------------|---|
| 1 | 0.10 | 1.90 | 0.050 . a |
| 2 | 0.25 | 1.75 | 0.125 . a |
| 3 | 0.50 | 1.50 | 0.250 . a |
| 4 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.375 . a |
| 5 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.500 . a |

where a is the bilirubin concentration given on the label of Reagent 4.

Solutions for calibration are handled as well as sample, only in the case of reagent blank, albumin is used instead of distilled water (R5 reagent solution). Plot a calibration curve as the dependence of absorbance ($A_2 - A_1$) on the content of bilirubin in the calibration solution ($\mu\text{mol/l}$).

CALCULATION

Concentration of bilirubin in the sample, read from the calibration graph.

Use for calculating, the difference the absorbance of the sample A_2 and the absorbance of the sample blank A_1 ($A_2 - A_1$).

NOTE

- It is recommended to use 0.9% saline for reagent blank for automatic procedure, in case of manual measurement can be used distilled water.
- The analysis are to be carried out in a dark place. In the light, the coloration of azobilirubin drops of about 10% during 15 minutes.
- In case of manual procedure, measure at 15–25°C.
- Without measurement of sample and standard (calibrator) blank, false higher concentration of bilirubin might be found, by about 2–14 $\mu\text{mol/l}$ in dependence of the nature of the sera.

Applications for automatic analysers will be supplies on request.




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REFERENCES / ЛИТЕРАТУРА / LITERATURA / LITERATÚRA

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SYMBOLS USED ON LABELS / СИМВОЛЫ, ИСПОЛЬЗУЕМЫЕ НА ЭТИКЕТКАХ / SYMBOLY, POUŽITÉ NA ETIKETÁCH


REF Catalogue Number
Каталожный №
Katalógové číslo
Katalógové číslo


 Manufacturer
Производитель
Výrobce
Výrobca

 See Instruction for Use
Перед использованием
внимательно изучайте инструкцию
Čtěte návod k použití
Čítajte návod k použitiu

LOT Lot Number
Номер партии
Číslo šarže

 CE Mark - Device comply with
the Directive 98/79/EC
Знак CE - соответствие
Директиве 98/79/EC


 Storage Temperature
Температура хранения
Teplota skladování
Teplota skladovania

 Expiry Date
Срок годности
Datum expirace
Dátum expirácie

IVD In Vitro Diagnostics
Для in vitro диагностики
In vitro Diagnostikum

CONT Content / Содержание / Obsah

QUALITY SYSTEM CERTIFIED
ISO 9001 ISO 13485

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